

# TRADITIONAL LEADER | CHIEFDOMS | CHIEFTAINCY

## Constitutional anchorages, Africa



### REPUBLIC OF ANGOLA

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Angola enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Angola **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Angola (2010)** by Title VI: Local Government - Chapter III. Institutions of the Traditional Authorities, § 223 – 225

### REPUBLIC OF CAMEROON

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Cameroon enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Cameroon **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Cameroon (1972)** by Part X... – Regional and local Authorities, § 55 - 62

### DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

All Customary Authorities and his rulers at Democratic Republic of the Congo enacted by the Parliament of Democratic Republic of the Congo **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (2011)** by Title III. – Organization and the exercise of power, Chapter 2: The Provinces, Section 3. –Customary Authority, § 207 **AND** by Head Enacts Laws Distributing Seats per Constituency, Establishing Status of Traditional Leaders (August 25, 2015)

### ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF THE GAMBIA

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Islamic Republic of the Gambia enacted by the Parliament of Islamic Republic of the Gambia **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of the Gambia (2004)** by Chapter XV.. – Local Government and Traditional Rulers, § 193 - 194

### REPUBLIC OF MOZAMBIQUE

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Mozambique enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Mozambique **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Mozambique (2007)** by Chapter III.. – Social Organization, Article 118 (1. – 2.) – Traditional Authority

### REPUBLIC OF SIERRA LEONE

All Chieftaincy's and his rulers at Republic of Sierra Leone enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Sierra Leone **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Sierra Leone (1991)** by Part II. – Executive Powers, Article 72. – Office of Paramount Chief (1. – 5.)

### TOGOLESE REPUBLIC

Traditional Chiefdoms and The Traditional Rulers / Leaders were officially enacted by the Parliament of Togolese Republic **AND official recognized and protected by the Constitution of the Republic of Togolese Republic** adopted on 27 September 1992, promulgated on 14 October 1992, by Title XII. – Article 141 (1. – 4.), Article 142 (1.). Article 143 (1. – 2.)

### REPUBLIC OF ZIMBABWE

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Zimbabwe enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Zimbabwe **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Zimbabwe (2013)** by Chapter 14. – Provincial and Local Government (Part 2. – Part 3., Article 274 – 279) **AND** by Chapter 15. – Traditional Leaders, Article 280 – 287 **AND** Urban Councils Act (UCs Act) [Chapter 29:15] **AND** Rural Development Councils Act (RDCs Act) [Chapter 29:13] **AND** Provincials Councils and Administration Act (PCAA) [Chapter 29:11] **AND** Traditional Leaders Act [Chapter 29:17].

### REPUBLIC OF BOTSWANA

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Botswana enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Botswana **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Botswana (1966)** by Chapter V., Part III. – Ntlo ya Dikgosi (House of Chiefs), § 77 - 85

### REPUBLIC OF CHAD

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Chad enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Chad **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Chad (1996)** by Title XIII. – Traditional and Customary Authorities, § 213 - 216

### REPUBLIC OF CÔTE D'IVOIRE

All Traditional chieftaincies and his rulers at Republic of Côte d'Ivoire enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Côte d'Ivoire **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Côte d'Ivoire (2016)** by Part XIV.. Traditional Chieftaincy – Chapter I. – II., Article 175 – 176 **AND** the traditional chieftaincy is represented by the National House of Kings and Traditional Chiefs

### REPUBLIC OF GHANA

All Chieftaincy's and his rulers at Republic of Ghana enacted by the Parliament of Ghana **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Ghana (1992)** by Chapter Twenty-Two – Chieftaincy, § 270 – 277 **AND** Chieftaincy Act 795 (2008)

### REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA

All Traditional Authorities and his rulers at Republic of Namibia enacted by the Parliament of Republic of Namibia **AND officially recognized, protected and guaranteed by the Constitution of the Republic of Namibia (2010)** by Chapter 12.. – Regional and Local Government, Article 102 – 111 **AND** by Council of Traditional Leaders Act 13 of 1997

### REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Traditional Leaderships were officially restored on the 18 day of December, 1996 with The Act 200 of 1993, Act 108 of 1996, enacted by the Parliament of South Africa **AND official recognized and protected by the Constitution of the Republic of South Africa** by Chapter 12. – Article 211 (1. – 3.), Article 212 (1. – 2. a.), b.)) of 1996 **AND** The Council of Traditional Leaders Act, 1997 (Act 10 of 1997) **AND** The White Paper on Local Government of 2000 **AND** Act 3 of 2000, Act 4 of 2000, Act 2 of 2000, Act 11 of 2004 **AND** by The Traditional Leadership and Governance Framework Act, 2003 (Act 41 of 2003) **AND** by The White Paper on Traditional Leadership and Governance of 2003

### REPUBLIC OF UGANDA

The Kingdoms were restored by the Amendment [No. 8] Act - Statute No. 8, Article 118 (1)- of 1993 enacted by the Parliament of Uganda **AND officially recognized and protected by the Constitution of the Republic of Uganda** by Chapter IV. –Article 37.-, Chapter XVI. -Article 246. (1) – (6)- of 1995 **AND** by the Amendment [No. 2] Act -schedule V. -Article 178.8- of 2005 **AND** by the Acts Supplement [No. 4] -Act 6. of 2011